Heriot--Watt University

THE SENATE Minutes: 28 November 2024

In the Chair: Professor Richard A Williams, Principal and Vice-Chancellor

Present: Dr Nasir Al Lagtah Dr Jia Lu *

Professor Mushtak Al-Atabi Dr Alex MacLaren *

Dr Yousef Al-Guamei * Dr Bill MacPherson Dr Alistair McConnell

Professor Lehel Banjai Professor Martin McCoustra *
Dr David Cavallaro * Dr Yvonne McLaren-Hankin
Dr Hassam Chaudhry * Professor Steve McLaughlin
Dr Florence Chiao Mei Choong * Professor Mercedes Maroto-Valer *

Professor Malcolm Chrisp
Dr Demitrios Cotsovos *

Dr Thomas Methven
Mr Lee Miles *

Dr Ross Curran Dr M Shadi Mohamed

Professor Paul Dalgarno Professor Basheer Muhammed

Dr Louise Delicato
Professor Gillian Murray
Dr Christopher Dodd
Professor Jo Drugan *
Dr April Henning
Professor Gillian Murray
Dr Katie Myhill
Dr Noor Zainab Habib
Dr Shereen Nassar

Dr Ramon Inglada Mr Adrian Nathai
Dr Taha Elhag Professor Mehdi Nazarinia
Dr David Ellis Dr Yasemin Nielsen
Dr Erkal Ersoy Dr Stefano Padiila

Mr Joshua Ahurome Eseigbe * Ms Rachel Poole Professor Anna Fenge * Dr Marta Romeo

Mr Cameron Fields Professor Christian Saemann

Dr Neamat El Gayar * Dr Mohammed Saleh Dr Ian Grant * Ms Devanshi Sharma * Professor Igor Guz Ms Rhidima Shivkumar Dr Noor Zainab Habib Ms Andrea Sneddon Dr Daniel Hale Dr Ryad Soobhany Professor Annie Hill Dr Kathrin Stark Dr Adnan Ilyas * Dr Katerina Strani Dr Timothy Johnson Dr Nazia Talat Mr Karamjeet Singh Dr Hai Chen Tan Dr Britta Kalkreuter Dr Monica Tamariz * Dr Craig Kennedy Ms Pearlyn Tee

Professor Reza Kouhy
Professor Angus Laing
Dr Suzanne Lampert *

Mr Andrew Lee

Dr Marta Vallejo
Professor Fiona Waldron
Dr Robin Westacott
Dr Tze Chuen Yap *

Ms Jasmine Low

In attendance: Dr Fiona Armstrong Mr Marcelo Pereyra [M24/95]

Professor Martha Čaddell * Mr David Richardson [M24/96]
Dr Alan Faulkner Jones [M24/94] Professor Christine Rutherford [M24/94]

Professor Duncan Hand

Ms Kirsty Scanlan *

Dr Ruaraidh Mcintosh

Dr Maggie King Mr Alan Smith [M24/94]
Ms Ruth Moir Mr Marc Quinn [M24/97]
Mr Fraser Muir Ms Megan Morgan (Clerk)

Apologies: Mr Mohamed Al Musleh

Dr Anne Bernassau

Ms Sue Collier

Dr Harpreet Seth

Dr Yun li Go

Ms Samantha Kane

Dr Florian Sheuring

Mr Nader Shouly

Dr Barbara Keating

Professor Sara Lombardo

Ms Holly McAdams

Dr Hendrik Nahler

Dr Harpreet Seth

Dr Florian Sheuring

Mr Nader Shouly

Dr George Vasdravellis

Dr Euan Winton

Dr Humphrey Yiu

Dr Richard McCracken
Professor Dame Heather McGregor

Unnotified Dr Shameel Muhammed absence: Professor Joanne Porter

* denotes partial attendance

MINUTE REF **ACTION BY ACTION DATE WELCOME AND APOLOGIES** M24/89 89.1 The Chair welcomed all present to the meeting and noted the apologies as above. The Senate noted that Ms Megan Morgan had been appointed as Clerk. **MINUTES OF PREVIOUS MEETING: 16 OCTOBER 2024** M24/90 (SENM-24-10-16) 90.1 The Senate received and approved the minutes of the meeting held on 16 October 2024, subject to a minor correction under M24/82.1 regarding the action plan. M24/91 **MATTERS ARISING AND ACTION LOG (SEN-24-57)** 91.2 The Senate received and noted the Action Log. It was agreed that completed actions would now be removed from the Log. REPORT FROM THE PRINCIPAL & VICE-CHANCELLOR (SEN-M24/92 24-58) 92.1 The Senate received the report from the Chair which highlighted: a) Progress on the strategic themes, including research and enterprise and learning and teaching priorities. b) Strategy 2035 developments, with a dedicated SharePoint website available to provide updates on strategy evolution. c) A joint meeting with the Court on 12 March 2025 to discuss Strategy 2035 framework. 92.2 The Chair noted improvements in the University's approach to **RAW** February tracking strategic priorities and committed to presenting a detailed 2025 progress update at the next meeting. It was also noted that ahead a similar 'Principal's Report' report would be presented to both Senate and Court. 92.3 The Senate noted the report without comment. M24/93 **GLOBAL STUDENT UPDATE (SEN-24-59)** 93.1 The Senate received the update from the Presidents of the Student Representative Bodies and noted: a) local and global student engagement activities, including wellbeing initiatives and celebrations; b) the launch of the 'Big Six' student survey, rolled out across global campuses; an analysis of student advice hub cases; and a focus on creating a supportive and holistic student experience. 93.2 In discussion, Senators raised the need for inclusive and specific approaches to understand and address the needs of different student groups, including graduate apprentices and online

learners. Senators noted the alignment of critical student survey themes with previous findings and supported a partnership-based approach to addressing key student concerns. The use of the Student Partnership Agreement was one of the main vehicles through which the University and Student Representative Bodies could work together on prioritised actions designed to improve the

student experience. The importance of leveraging survey results to inform actionable solutions was highlighted.

M24/94 LEARNING & TEACHING STRATEGY UPDATE: CURRICULUM, ASSESSMENT & TEACHING TRANSFORMATION (SEN-24-60)

- 94.1 The Senate received and noted the update on the Learning and Teaching Strategy 2025, presented by the Deputy Principal (Education and Student Life) and Director of Learning and Teaching Academy.
- 94.2 Progress was outlined on building effective teaching teams, enhanced collaboration and improved assessment practices.

 Senators noted the five priority areas for School/Programme level enhancement in 2024-2025. Senators also noted initiatives for an integrated student experience, improved data insights, programme leadership and embedded early-careers support.
- **94.3** The discussion that followed included:
 - The need for interdisciplinary collaboration and robust feedback mechanisms to monitor progress and avoid siloed working.
 - b) The effectiveness of proxy indicators and core surveys to measure the achievements of different elements of the strategy.
 - c) Interdisciplinary engagement with industry partners and current policy in programme development.
 - d) Consideration required for graduate apprentices and nontraditional learners.
- 94.4 Senators welcomed the case studies and collaborative action to All Ongoing enhance the student experience and requested that good practice was communicated with the wider University.
- 94.5 The Global Change Maker Programme was referenced as a helpful guide to inform effective programme design. It was noted that that the Deputy Principal (Education & Student Life) had met with relevant departments to ensure that work was on track to achieve the 80% student satisfaction target across all subject areas.

M24/95 SCHOOL RESEARCH AND ENTERPRISE STRATEGIES, AND CONTEXT OF GRIS (SEN-24-61)

- 95.1 The Senate received and noted the update presented by the Deputy Principal (Enterprise and Business), Assistant Vice-Principal (Research and Impact) and Executive Deans.
- The Assistant Vice-Principal (Research and Impact) reported that quarterly progress meetings had been held to review performance, risk and opportunities. It was noted that the value of research awards has been at around £47m for last 2 years, but that the level of unfunded research has increased, and the recovery value is inconsistent, affecting bottom line performance. There were risks in performance as success at this level of awards is heavily reliant on UKRI funding and the School of Engineering and Physical Sciences. Schools were aligning Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) with Strategy 2025 and Knowledge Exchange and Innovation Fund (KEIF) priorities. Work was ongoing to improve cost recovery, diversify funding and enhance data transparency.

- **95.3** Executive Deans provided an overview of progress within each School:
 - EGIS: Proposals aligned with KPIs and above previous years; with a focus on mentoring, retention, research culture and transdisciplinary approaches. Awards were below KPI target, due to yearly cycles of large industrial awards.
 - b) EPS: Reliance for funding was dominated by one single institute, with emphasis required on industrial diversification and impact through a dedicated Impact Committee.
 - c) MACS: Evolving KPIs and data used before adjusting target values and removing the International Centre for the Mathematical Sciences ICMS £5m grant from proposals and awards. Two industrial-funded PhD models were developed and there had been increased Business and Enterprise engagement. MACS would seek to address the risk of a reliance on a small pool of active researchers.
 - d) SoSS/EBS: Increased proposal submissions and success rates; realigned priorities to integrate international campuses and focus on consultancy and impact.
 - e) SoTD: Focus on capacity building through research time protection, GRIs collaboration, and stabilising research amid operational changes.
- 95.4 Senators welcomed the comprehensive update and noted the progress made. Discussion included the importance of refining KPIs, improving data transparency and aligning key research strategies with broader institutional priorities to address disparities across Schools.

M24/96 KNOWLEDGE EXCHANGE AND INNOVATION FUND (KEIF) SUBMISSION (SEN-24-62)

- 96.1 The Senate received and noted the update presented by the Deputy Principal (Enterprise and Business) and Chief Entrepreneurial Executive.
- 96.2 The Chief Entrepreneurial Executive reported that the KEIF submission aimed to enhance Scotland's HEI Sector by driving knowledge exchange, research impact and innovation over the next five years. The University's KEIF strategy focused on increasing income, diversifying revenue through industry and public partnerships, and advancing commercialisation. It was noted that KEIF strategy would align with Scotland's National Strategy for Economic Transformation.
- **96.3** The Senate acknowledged the importance of the KEIF strategy and submission and the role it would play in advancing institutional and national priorities.
- **96.4** Draft KEIF submission to be circulated by correspondence, for Clerk Immediate comment.

M24/97 UDC ANNUAL REPORT 2023/24, INCLUDING PROPOSAL TO APPOINT ADDITIONAL MEMBER OF SENATE TO THE UDC (SEN-24-63)

97.1 The Senate received the UDC Annual Report 2023-2024 presented by the UDC Chair and noted:

- 97.2 a) 777 academic misconduct cases in 2023-24, which represented 3% of the student population and was a 19% reduction from the previous year.
 - b) Average case resolution times, from date of referral to student receiving the outcome of the allegation, had reduced to 33 working days and student outcomes were, on average, communicated within the expected ten working days following School or University Discipline Committee decisions being made
 - c) The majority of cases were from Scottish Campuses, with the proportion of Dubai cases being similar to the previous year. However, the case numbers from the Malaysia Campus were noticeably lower than in previous years.
 - d) The highest number of cases occurred in SoSS, followed by the Global College.
 - e) Plagiarism and collusion remained the most common form of misconduct, with emerging concerns on generative AI being addressed.
 - 79% of School-level referrals and 91% of University-level cases were proven.
 - g) The number of appeals against misconduct case decisions had decreased significantly.
- 97.3 Senators welcomed the report and commended the ongoing work of the Student Conduct Team. It was noted that whilst incident rates for the misuse of generative AI were low, this may not be a true figure due to non-reporting. Senators were assured that students would receive further guidance on generative AI misuse.
- 97.4 The Senate approved the appointment of Dr Myhill (SoSS) as a Senate member of the UDC, which resolved a long standing vacancy.
- M24/98 SENATE COMMITTEE FOR INTERIM BUSINESS & EFFECTIVENESS: REPORT OF MEETING ON 13 NOVEMBER 2024 (SEN-24-64)
- **98.1** The Committee noted the report without comment.
- M24/99 ORDINANCES & REGULATIONS COMMITTEE: REPORT OF MEETING ON 31 OCTOBER 2024 (SEN-24-65)
- 99.1 It was agreed that this item would be deferred to the next meeting, so that a quorate number of Senators could be present.
- M24/100 UNIVERSITY COMMITTEE FOR LEARNING & TEACHING: REPORT OF MEETING ON 24 OCTOBER 2024 (SEN-24-66)
- **100.1** The Committee noted the report without comment.
- M24/101 UNIVERSITY COMMITTEE FOR RESEARCH & INNOVATION: REPORT OF MEETINGS ON 19 SEPTEMBER 2024 AND 17 OCTOBER 2024 (SEN-24-67)
- **101.1** The Committee noted the report without comment.
- M24/102 UNIVERSITY COMMITTEE FOR QUALITY & STANDARDS: REPORT OF MEETINGS ON 2 SEPTEMBER 2024 AND 4 NOVEMBER 2024 (SEN-24-68)
- **102.1** The Committee noted the report without comment.
- M24/103 SENATE FORWARD AGENDA (SEN-24-69)

APPROVED

103.1 The Committee noted the forward agenda without comment.

M24/104 DATE OF THE NEXT MEETING

104.1 Thursday 06 February 2025 Wednesday 23 April 2025

Wednesday 12 March 2025 (Joint Meeting with the Court)

Thursday 12 June 2025